

The Novel Coronavirus and its Influence on Tokyo Olympic 2020

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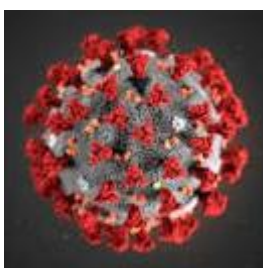
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ABSTRACT

The Novel coronavirus, COVID -19, has now become a threat to humanity because of its fast and easy contagiousness. The first case was found in the city of Wuhan of Hubei province in China but now it has spread to 197 different countries at a high-Speed blowout. At this movement the most cases of corona infected are in USA. USA observes the highest number of casualties. There is neither a vaccine nor treating drugs are available for the covid-19. There is no alternative to stop the spread of it is only the breaking the chain. Lockdown is the best practice to break the chain. The lockdown has forced everyone to stay at home. This has affected everyone's daily routine. Global economy of affected countries collapsing gradually due to total lockdown. This also has called for cancellation and postponement of many major as well as minor events. This also include major sports event like Tokyo Olympic Games scheduled 2020. Earlier the Olympic Games were scheduled from July 24 to August 9, 2020 but now the dates has been revised and changed to July 23 to august 8, 2021. Even the games will now be held in the year 2021 still due to branding and marketing purpose the name won't be changed and still remain Tokyo Olympic 2020. The postponement of the athletic competition is anticipated to feature \$2.7 billion to the value of the Games for the host country.

Concerns concerning the pandemic began to have an effect on qualifying events in early 2020 as well as athletics, baseball, cycling, handball, judo, rowing, sailing, volleyball, and athletic game. Many players and coaches are also infected; this includes Arsenal manager Mikel Arteta, Daniele Rugani, 19-year-old winger Callum Hudson-Odoi, 23-year-old- Donovan Mitchell, Hannover 96 defender, 23-year-old Timo Hubers, Rudy Gobert, a 27-year-old NBA star, Evangelos Marinakis, the owner of Greek team Olympics. Sports competitions are responsible for the socio-economy of the nation. Due the corona virus the economy of Olympic is in the loss. Overall, considering the situation created by this SARS-COV2, Pandemic, it is expected that the negative impact on the sports world is irreparable.

1. Introduction



The **2019-20 coronavirus pandemic** is an on-going pandemic of coronavirus disease - COVID-19 caused by several acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2 (SARS-CoV-2). The first case of coronavirus was identified in the city of Wuhan of Hubei province in china, since then the number of people

infected has been globally rising and is now past 3 million with leaving more than 2 lakh casualties as of 1st may 2020, it has spread to a total of 197 nations. Also many people have overcome this virus and the number of people who has recovered is 1 million.

Keeping the danger to humanity possessed by this virus in mind world health organisation (WHO) on 30 January declared coronavirus a global a Public health emergency at international level and on 11th March it was declared as a global pandemic. The virus is primarily spread between people during close contact, often via small droplets produced by coughing, sneezing or talking. The droplets usually fall to the ground or onto surfaces rather than remaining in the air over long

distances. People may also become infected by touching a contaminated surface and then touching their face. Common symptoms include fever, cough and fatigue, shortness of breath and loss of smell. Complications may include pneumonia & acute respiratory distress syndrome. Till now no effective medicine or vaccine is available to treat this virus so it is considered that for now lockdown is the only way to stop the spread of this fatal and highly contagious disease. Also people are told to take some preventive measures like maintaining personal hygiene by frequently washing the hands with soap or sanitizer, wearing a face mask is strongly recommended for the people who are having any symptoms like cough and sneezing. Authorities worldwide have respond by implementing travel restrictions, quarantines, curfew and stay at home order, workplace hazard control and facility closure. Many places have also worked to increase testing capacity and trace contacts of infected persons.

The pandemic has caused severe socioeconomic disturbance including global recession the largest since the



great depression. It has led to cancellation of many events and also some of major sporting, religious, political and cultural events have been postponed. This includes biggest international multi-sport event TOKYO OLYMPICS 2020 which has been postponed and rescheduled for July 2021 but still the name would remain unchanged (Tokyo Olympic 2020) as for the branding and marketing purpose. Previously it was scheduled in between July and August 2020 starting from 24th of July and closing at 9th of August.

Bids for the 2020 Summer Olympics Tokyo, Istanbul and Madrid were the three candidates cities. The applicant cities of Baku (Azerbaijan) and Doha (Qatar) weren't promoted to candidate status. A bid Rome was withdrawn. Host city selection the IOC voted to pick the host city of the 2020 Summer Olympic on September 2013 at 125th IOC session at the capital of Argentina Hilton. This can be the second time that the Japan & specifically Tokyo has hosted the summer Olympic Games. The primary being in 1964, making it the primary city in Asia to host the summer Games twice.

Postponement of Tokyo Olympics until summer 2021:

On 2nd March 2020, the Tokyo organising committee (TOCOG) released a statement saying that preparations for the upcoming Tokyo Olympics were "continuing as planned". The following day, a spokesperson for the International Olympic Committee (IOC) confirmed that the Games would proceed consistent with schedule. On 18th March, the IOC repeated its opposition to a delay or cancellation. On 23rd March, three countries - Canada, Australia, and Great Britain said they'd withdraw from the Games if they weren't postponed by a year. On the identical day, Prime Minister Shinzo Abe stated that he would support a proposed postponement, citing that ensuring athlete safety was paramount. That very same day, veteran IOC member and former vice chairman Dick Pound told USA Today that he expected the Games to be postponed.

On 24th March 2020, the IOC and TOCOG announced that the 2020 summer would be rescheduled to a date beyond 2020 but not later than summer 2021. But it's worth remembering that the games are rocked by upheaval before. Three other times, the games were cancelled altogether due to **world war I** (1916) and **world war II** (1940 and 1944) and in those latter two quadrennials, both the Summer and Winter Games were shelved, including the 1940 Summer Olympic (which were originally awarded to Tokyo, moved to Helsinki after the onset of the Second Sino-Japanese War, and ultimately called off amid the broader onset of world war II), this marks the primary Olympics to ever be postponed to a later date instead.

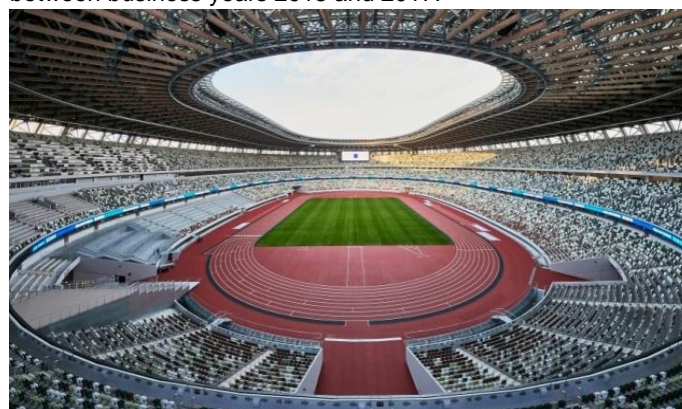
On 30th March 2020, the IOC and TOCOG announced that they'd reached an agreement on the new dates for the Tokyo 2020 Summer Olympics, which might now open on 23th July 2021 with the Closing Ceremony to require place on 8th August. Shortly before the postponement was confirmed, the IOC and Tokyo 2020 organizers formed a task force named "**Here We Go**" with the remit to handle any issues arising from postponing the Games, like sponsorship and accommodation. The organizers have confirmed that every single athlete who have already qualified for Tokyo 2020 will keep their qualification slots.

Games of the XXXII Olympiad

	2020	2021
Host city	Tokyo, Japan	Tokyo, Japan
Motto	<i>United by Emotion</i>	<i>United by Emotion</i>
Nations	206 (expected)	206 (expected)
Athletes	11,091 (expected)	11,091 (expected)
Events	339 in 33 sports (50 disciplines)	339 in 33 sports (50 disciplines)
Opening ceremony	24 July 2020	23 July 2021
Closing ceremony	9 August 2020	8 August 2021
stadium	Japan national stadium	Japan national stadium

Development & Preparation:

A complete of ¥1.06 trillion was spent on 340 comes associated with the 2020 Tokyo Olympics and Paralympics between business 2013 and monetary 2018, the Board of Audit afore mentioned weekday. Associate in nursing calculable ¥260 billion was spent in business 2018 that over March thirty one, in line with the board's survey. In Gregorian calendar month last year, the board free Associate in nursing estimate that the government spent ¥801.1 billion on 286 comes between business years 2013 and 2017.



A total of ¥1.35 trillion has been budgeted for the games. Of this, the planned state prices got at ¥150 billion, for hotel the new National arena and covering Paralympic expenses. In Jan this year, the govt. aforementioned that a complete of ¥219.7 billions are going to be spent on prices associated with the games by the top of business 2019. Of the number, expenses on activities to enhance athletes' fight and different comes directly connected with the 2020 Games already reached ¥138 billion, excluding a part of the National arena construction prices, in line with the Jan announcement. The figure might increase additional in business 2020.

The board's latest survey conjointly found that the headquarters did not disclose ¥13.3 billion to be spent on facility construction for law enforcement officials gathered from across the country for the games as Associate in nursing item in its allow business 2020. What is more, ¥2.4 billion in monetary help from the Japan Sport Council wasn't enclosed in a very report back to the Diet, in line with the survey.

As the entire event has been delayed, the responsibility of organizer for re-preparing & maintenance has raised. This

could have a control on planning, hard work, financial plenty. At constant time, the economy of the country is affected.



Postponement of Tokyo Olympics Expected to extend Games' value by \$2.7 Billion - Mike Ozanian, Forbes Staff:

The postponement of the athletic contest is anticipated to feature \$2.7 billion to the worth of the Games for the host country. The foremost recent price estimate before yesterday came in New Style calendar month, once Japanese capital Olympic organizers increased the figure to \$12.6 billion. Once Japanese capital was awarded the athletic contest in 2013, the bid committee projected total costs would be \$7.3 billion. However as USA currently reportable, the \$7.3 billion figure came below harsh scrutiny. Japan's National Audit Board places the worth at \$22.3 billion whereas Japanese cash newspaper Nikkei and thus the daily Asahi pegged the worth at relating to \$28 billion. The additional \$2.7 billion price for the postponement of the athletic contest would bring the total price to relating to \$15.3 billion.

Coronavirus impact on hotel industry:

The survey provides the first shot of the impact of the virus on Japan's hotel business. The March proportion HOTELS represents an outsized drop from 84.7% among constant month a year ago and is that the bottom since STR started the survey for Japan in 1996. Japanese hotel developers and operators had been relying on a surge in demand for accommodation among the run-up to the capital of Japan 2020 Olympic Games, ramping up construction comes. The number of hotel rooms in capital of Japan raised by 31.3% in six years up to 2019, in line with STR. but the unfold of the coronavirus has derailed business hopes, whereas the Games are delayed for a year.

The business is facing a fair larger crisis than it had once the Lehman crisis and additionally the 2011 (earthquake, wave and nuclear) disaster that hit northern Japan, aforementioned Shiori Sakurai, business development manager for STR in Japanese capital. STR had expected a median revenue per on the market house or Rev PAR, a key financial indicator for the business, to be at 19,268 yen (\$177) in solar calendar month, but that was revised right down to 13,898 yen once the Games were delayed. The analysis firm

surveyed 1087 hotels nationwide varied from luxury to restricted service hotels. (\$1 = 108.8139 yen) (Reporting by Junko Fujita; redaction by Kenneth Maxwell)

Players, Coaches, Spectators

Not alone the organizers but together the players, their coaches, their employment programs are disturbed by the pandemic. As a result of contests rather like the athletics unit management once in four years, all the countries, players, coaches, organizers, spectators of that country unit eagerly waiting. The players and their coach's unit aiming to produce the foremost of their lives but the player's administrative unit were speculated to perform best inside the long run Olympic Games won't be ready to perform well next year. On the other hand, younger players can perform higher once one year as new players get an extra year of follow and training.

The collaborating players more a lot of as their coaches, umpires, parents, spectator are affected administrative unit had been coming up with from associate extended time, this may even have a negative impact on the structure business, tourism, installation, ticket reservation, trade, etc. The worst affected would be the players administrative unit who got infected as they'd not be ready to participate next year and even though they participate they will not be ready to give their most performance, and this could be tragic for them what is more as their individual nations.

Around thirty per cent of the expected 7.8 million Games tickets are reserved for international spectators, with capital of Japan 2020 organizers keen that the "vast majority" of tickets attend native fans. This 1st part of international price ticket sales is being pass authorized price ticket Resellers or ATRs. Every National Olympic Committee (NOC) has been assigned associate ATR, and fans should purchase their tickets through the ATR in their nation of residence. Demand is predicted to be high. Games organisers had to increase the ballot registration amount for Japanese fans, with over 7.5 million registrations and quite twenty four million hits received on the ticketing web site.

Conclusions :

The Novel Coronavirus has created a worldwide crisis, leading to the postponement of international sporting events i.e. Tokyo Olympic 2020 Games. The postponement of the athletic contest is anticipated to feature \$2.7 billion to the worth of the Games for the host country. Sports competition is responsible for the socio-economy of the nation and sports person, organizer, coaches & related office bearer are responsible for the sports competition. The number of hotel rooms in capital of Japan raised by 31.3% in six years up to 2019, in line with STR. But the unfold of the coronavirus has derailed business hopes, whereas the Games are delayed for a year. Due the corona virus the economy of Olympic is in the loss. Overall, considering the situation created by this SARS-COV2, Pandemic, it is expected that the negative impact on the sports world is irreparable.

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