

Causes of youth deviance and its solutions

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ARTICLE DETAILS

Article History

Published Online: 16 Sep 2019

Keywords

Society, Economical growth, wrongness.

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ABSTRACT

Youth are the back bone of the society and development and economical growth of a country is the result of thinking and struggles of these youth. These youth are the coming leaders of the country and are guide of the society.

It is needed for youth to be special, thinkers, afraid of God, owner of good behavior, lover of religion and country and away of wrongness and immorality, but there are many reasons that deviate youth from their real path and lead them toward the deviance. The social causes are weak family, bad friends, joining of man and woman, unawareness of religious affairs, large amount of expenses on wedding and denying from wedding, joblessness, listening and visual media, internet, mobile phone, music, gambling, time wasting, studying of deviating books, news papers and magazines. And the cure is the guidance of religion Islam namely getting marriage, keeping eyes down, not listening to the music, having good friends and staying away from shameless gatherings.

1. Key Points

Causes of youth deviance, Islamic guidance, having good society and fighting corruption.

Causes of deviance

i. Social causes:

1. Weak family
2. Bad friends and friendship
3. Joining of man and woman

The word human being indicates that the human being is a social creature and can never live individually and cannot develop alone. Human being can live and develop when they are together that is why Islam always orders Muslims on unity and living socially, as Almighty Allah says " وَعَصِمُوا بِحَبْلِ اللَّهِ جَمِيعًا وَ" (Al Amraan: 103). Translation: And hold fast, all together, by the rope of Allah and be not divided [3, Page 66]

In this verse, the concept of Habl Allah is the book of Almighty Allah; this is narrated from ibn masood. Or this is to join with the group of Muslims, this is the narration of shaabi which is narrated by ibn massod.

1. Weak family

The first cause of deviance is weak family and this is right when a youth is trained well in his family and his education and training plan is prepared as per his birth and his family does not have shortages and there is Taqwa, honesty, Islamic mores manners of prophet Mohammad in his family, he will not be affected by the deviance. After family the environment is very sensitive for children and youth, especially the environment which is full of different superstitions seriously affect youth. Prophet Noah is one of the great prophets. Though houses of prophets are hundred percent centers of Taqwa, honesty and manners, Kinaan son of Prophet Noah was inspired by irreligious people and becomes irreligious. Almighty Allah tells Prophet Noah " Kinaan is not from your family." , as Quran narrates it:

(قَالَ يَا نُوحُ إِنَّهُ لَيْسَ مِنْ أَهْلِكَ إِنَّهُ عَمَلٌ غَيْرُ صَالِحٍ) (Hood,46)

Translation: He said: 'O Noah, he is surely not of thy family; he is indeed a man of unrighteous conduct [3, 249]

This is a fact that a great number of youth are affected and deviated by the environment.

2. Bad friend and friendship

The second cause among the social causes of youth deviance is having bad friends and the bad friendship. Though many youth are trained well at their families and are getting education, they are deviated and perform satanic activities. The main cause here is having bad friendship with friends. A youth becomes easily the follower of the activities of his friend and finally starts activities that are not allowed in Islam. Prophet Muhammad says in this regard

" مَثَلُ الْجَلِيسِ الصَّالِحِ وَالسَّوِّءِ، كَحَامِلِ الْمَسْكِ وَالنَّافِخِ الْكَبِيرِ، فَحَامِلُ الْمَسْكِ: إِمَّا أَنْ يُخْدِيَكَ، وَإِمَّا أَنْ تَبْتَاعَ مِنْهُ، وَإِمَّا أَنْ تَجِدَ مِنْهُ رِيحًا طَيِّبَةً، وَنَافِخُ الْكَبِيرِ: إِمَّا أَنْ يُحْرِقَ ثِيَابَكَ، وَإِمَّا أَنْ تَجِدَ رِيحًا خَبِيثَةً " [7-vol. 9, page.96]

Translation: Narrated from Abo Mosa Ashari that the messenger of Allah says: the example of good and bad friend is as perfume seller and blacksmith that from perfume seller you buy perfume or you feel good smell and blacksmith either burns your clothes or you feel bad smell from him. This means that bad friend makes a person bad or he wastes his time or we can say that bad friend destroys the life of a person.

3. Joining of man and woman.

One of the social causes of youth deviance is joining with alien women. Imam Ibn Qayem says " in fact, joining of women with alien men is the beginning of every torture and is the cause of torment happening. Shamelessness destroys life of the world and the religion as Prophet Mohammad says

(عن ابن عباس رضي الله عنه ان رسول الله صلى الله عليه وسلم قال : الا لا يخلون رجل بامرأة لا تحل له فان تالتهما الشيطان) [1-vol.3, page.402]

Translation: Narrated from Ibn Abaas that Prophet Muhammad says "be aware! A man does not join an alien woman but the third is Satan. And says in another occasion:

عن ابي العلاء حدثني مَعْقِلُ بْنُ يَسَارٍ، قَالَ: قَالَ رَسُولُ اللَّهِ صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ: «لَأَنْ يُطْعَنَ فِي رَأْسِ رَجُلٍ بِمَخِيطٍ مِنْ حَدِيدٍ خَيْرٌ لَهُ مِنْ أَنْ يَمَسَّ امْرَأَةً لَا تَحِلُّ لَهُ» [2-vol.2, page212]

Translation: Prophet Muhammad says that entering an iron arrow in to a head is better than touching an alien woman.

ii. Individual causes.

From the individual causes we mean the causes that are directly related to the youth personalities and they are produced by them and the society does not have any role in them. So the causes that produce youth deviation are:

1. Irreligiousness

2. No marriage according to Sharia (Islamic principles)

3. Joblessness

1. Irreligiousness

Religion is a great blessing that Almighty Allah has gifted to us, Muslim. Our lives can be made according to its guidance and can be away of any type of failure and problems and because of this religion we can gain the rewards of hereafter. Islam is the religion of peace and safety that it has been given preference by Almighty Allah as Almighty Allah says:

(إِنَّ الدِّينَ عِنْدَ اللَّهِ الْإِسْلَامُ) (Al Imran:19)

Translation: surely, the true religion with Allah is Islam (complete submission)[3 ,Page 54].

The main reason of Islamic world, that it has been faced with problems, is being away of religion and what religion desires have not been acted upon. If youth listen to the guidance of their families and become familiar with Masjeds, schools and learn about the religion they will not be deviated and they will be passed in the world and hereafter.

2. No marriage according to Sharia (Islamic principles)

Getting no marriage according to Sharia is one the big sins and youth are deviated because of not getting marriage according to Islam. Prophet Muhammad says curse upon man and woman who keep themselves away of getting marriage according to Islam.

عَنْ أَبِي هُرَيْرَةَ، قَالَ: " لَعَنَ رَسُولُ اللَّهِ صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ مَخْنَثِي الرَّجَالِ الَّذِينَ يَتَشَبَّهُونَ بِالنِّسَاءِ، وَالْمُتَرَجِّلَاتِ مِنَ النِّسَاءِ، الْمُتَشَبِّهِينَ بِالرِّجَالِ، وَالْمُتَبَتِّلِينَ مِنَ الرَّجَالِ الَّذِينَ يَقُولُونَ: لَا نَتَزَوَّجُ، وَالْمُتَبَتِّلَاتِ مِنَ النِّسَاءِ، اللَّائِي يَقُلْنَ ذَلِكَ .." [11-vol.13, page 271]

Translation: Prophet Muhammad said curse upon men who make themselves similar to women and upon women who make themselves similar to men and upon men who do not marry and upon women who deny marriage, this decree is when they are capable of marriage and Mahar. Also, Abdullah Ibn Masood says:

(كُنَّا مَعَ رَسُولِ اللَّهِ صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ- شَبَابًا لَا نَجِدُ شَيْئًا قَال: «يَا مَعْشَرَ الشَّبَابِ مَنْ اسْتَطَاعَ مِنْكُمُ الْبَاءَةَ فَلْيَتَزَوَّجْ فَإِنَّهُ أَغْضُ لِلْبَصْرِ وَأَحْصَنُ لِلْفَرْجِ وَمَنْ لَمْ يَسْتَطِعْ مِنْكُمُ الْبَاءَةَ فَعَلَيْهِ بِالصَّوْمِ فَإِنَّهُ لَهُ وَجَاءٌ») [7-vol.7,page 3]

Translation: Abdullah Ibn Masood says: We, youth, were with Prophet Muhammad; we were having nothing when he said "group of youth! Those who are capable among you to marry, get marriage because this action comes down the view of the eyes from evil and those who are not capable to marry they should take fast because this action make them weak (weak their sexual desire). In the mentioned Hadith, there are many benefits they are:

- Prophet Muhammad traveled with youth friends.
- Prophet Muhammad paid his special attention to youth as he mentioned youth here.
- Getting marriage is the only way for youth to solve the problems.

- Getting marriage is compulsory at the time of power and capability.
- Getting marriage remove vilification and immorality in the society.
- Youth are keeping away from sins with getting marriage.
- Taking fast prevent lust of human being.
- Youth that are not capable to marry are needed to take fast.
- It is obvious from the Hadith that youth are mostly poor and are in trouble so it is much needed for them to act upon the guidance of Prophet Muhammad as it is felicity and happiness for them.

3. Joblessness

One of the youth individual deviations is joblessness. Joblessness has two aspects: 1. Illiterateness, when a youth is illiterate and can gain nothing. 2. The youth have got education or have a profession but there are no opportunities for working. So, in both cases the youth are faced with immoral people and do illegal, immoral and unprincipled activities.

If we look at our society we will find a great number of youth in trouble because of illiteracy and of no profession. But educated youth and youth that are busy in learning are not only having principled life but also are beneficial for others and people do prayer of success for them. Youth should always try to be in job because the best food for a person is the one which is earn by himself as Prophet Muhammad says:

(عن المقدم بن مَعْدٍ يَكْرِبُ - رضي الله عنه - عن النبي - صلى الله عليه وسلم - قَالَ: «مَا أَكَلَ أَحَدٌ طَعَامًا قَطُّ خَيْرًا مِنْ أَنْ يَأْكُلَ مِنْ عَمَلِ يَدِهِ، وَإِنَّ نَبِيَّ اللَّهِ دَاوُدَ - عَلَيْهِ السَّلَامُ - كَانَ يَأْكُلُ مِنْ عَمَلِ يَدِهِ» [7-vol.5, page 242]

Translation: Narrated from Mqdam Ibn Maadi that Prophet Muhammad says "the best food is the one which is earn by oneself, Prophet Daud used to eat what was earned by him." Educated and professional are not needed but others need them and respect them. Youth are advised to pay attention to work no matter it is immaterial or material because in our religion, working is worship.

iii. Cultural causes or causes related to Media

Media is the instrument of understanding of a nation and it is also called the virtual eye of the society. Media is the easy instrument of the solution of the life problems. But if we think about today's media, some of the programs published by them are virtual poison that kill public people and especially youth, deviate them and encourage them to be deviated. They work for publishing instead of our cultural and Islamic moral regime to the cultural and immoral regime of the strangers.

- Deviated books, news papers and journals

From media prospect, one of the causes of youth deviance is deviated books, journals and news papers that are financially supported by stranger irreligious (Mustashreq) and Christian groups. Enemies of Islam deviate Islamic facts and publish them in the form of books, journals, news papers, and magazines with the name of religion and civilization in Islamic societies. Almighty Allah says about these activities:

(فَوَيْلٌ لِلَّذِينَ يَكْتُبُونَ الْكِتَابَ بِأَيْدِيهِمْ ثُمَّ يَقُولُونَ هَذَا مِنْ عِنْدِ اللَّهِ) [Al Baqar: 79]

Translation: woe, therefore, to those who write the Book with their own hands, and then say: 'this is from Allah,' [3 , Page12]

Christian deviated books and news papers are books and news papers that are mostly full of material issues and sexism and they have half covered photos of young and beautiful girls. Youth that do not have enough information about their religion buy them only to enjoy and read the articles that have nothing without sex motivation and the readers after reading such articles try to find girlfriend and keep away of learning and profession or these books and news papers are full of those wrong ideas that make the belief and thinking of youth demolish and finally become ready to leave the religion or become confused about the reality of the religion. This process started long ago and arranged societies are present that publish deviated books and gain dollars as a result of it. So it is very important for youth not to buy these deviated books freely and tell the others about the reality of these books, they should encourage others to buy religious books or to read religious books.

• Listening Media or Radio

The second media related instrument is radio which broadcasts 24 hours country wide and make youth deviated. We mean those radios that are supported by irreligious groups and are given programs by them to be broadcasted. These radios broadcast music continuously, they invite goat and paramour singers and they introduce them to people, they broadcast novels of love, they set programs in which they ask the audience to imitate a singer said poem and they ask them to gift it to one of the friends especially girls or they ask the audience to what singer they love, all these programs are held only to deviate the youth. [5, page97-99]

• Visual Media or Television

When eyes see something, they order the other parts to act. When a youth see a beautiful girl, because of this seeing he falls in love and finally falls in sedition. That is why Almighty Allah says:

[Al Noor: 31] (وَقُلْ لِلْمُؤْمِنَاتِ يَغْضُضْنَ مِنْ أَبْصَارِهِنَّ)

Translation: And say to the believing women that the restrain their eyes [3, Page 405]

In the above mentioned Ayaa, Almighty Allah orders the religious to look down because looking baselessly at others creates immorality and sedition. So in term of media, televisions are the biggest cause of youth deviance as televisions broadcast 90% deviant programs that make the Muslim youth faced with different disease. They mostly show uncovered head, uncovered face and uncovered body girls which motivate youth's sex and destroy their life. In Afghanistan, TVs broadcast Indian dramas, Turkish dramas, Indian movies, English movies and different type of immorality. These are nothing but satanic activities and immorality for example, the singers who sing songs in TV shows are French bearded, having bracelets in their wrists and having narrow and too tight paint and shirt, if you look right tomorrow you will find youth with the same style. A Muslim youth must oppose it as Prophet Muhammad says:

عَنْ ابْنِ عُمَرَ، قَالَ: قَالَ رَسُولُ اللَّهِ صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ: «خَالِفُوا الْمُشْرِكِينَ أَخْفُوا الشُّوَارِبَ، وَأَوْفُوا اللَّحْيَ» [7- vol. 1, page 222]

Translation: Narrated from Abdullah Ibn Omar Prophet Muhammad says "oppose pagan namely make the beard longer and make mustache shorter." So it is very important for youth to keep themselves away from the causes of deviance.

• Internet and Mobile phone

Members of the modern families enter to the ground of deviance through Internet. They search and watch the material prepared by the world deviated satans as sexism and etc. A youth watching such a movie after movie becomes addicted of it and instead of gaining knowledge and visiting researches of scholars he follows the way of animal type human beings.

The youth who watches immoral movies and copies them from internet and share them with friends is highly deviated. Though internet is the easy and facilitated way of academic discussions and researches and we can gain knowledge about our religion and belief, its remote control is with someone else and on the other hand our non practiced Muslim youth misused it [5- page 103]

iv. Satanic causes.

As we believe that Satan is the enemy of our parents, this enemy mad Prophet Adam and Hawa out of paradise and took oath before Almighty Allah that he would deviate the servants of Almighty Allah as Almighty Allah has said about him:

[swad: 82] (قَالَ فَبِعِزَّتِكَ لَأُغْوِيَنَّهُمْ أَجْمَعِينَ)

Translation: He said, 'so by thy might, I will surely lead them all astray, [3, Page 538]

So satan tries as much as he can to make human being deviated and those who accepted his invitation and performed satanic activities Almighty Allah will enter him to hell. As satan is our biggest enemy, he always try to find the causes of our deviance and makes different plans. These terrific causes are of two types:

• Music

Music and songs are satanic causes of youth deviance. A youth wastes of his worthwhile time listening this satanic sound. These days, youth listen to music through television, radio, computer, tape recorder and mobile phone and is addicted uselessly. It is very important to know that listening to music is prohibited and is one of the big sins and it kills the heart and it creates hypocrisy in the hearth and it makes the memory weak. Listening to music is prohibited from the point of view of all scholars it is the cause of destroying life and hereafter of a human being. Almighty Allah says:

(وَمِنَ النَّاسِ مَنْ يَشْتَرِي لَهْوَ الْحَدِيثِ لِيُضِلَّ عَنْ سَبِيلِ اللَّهِ بِغَيْرِ عِلْمٍ وَيَتَّخِذَهَا هُزُوًا أُولَئِكَ لَهُمْ عَذَابٌ مُهِينٌ) [Luqman:6]

Translation: And of men is he who takes idles tales in exchange for guidance to lead men astray from the path of Allah, without knowledge, and to make fun of it. For such there will be humiliating punishment. [2, page 477]

Abo Sahaba says that he asked Abdullah Ibn Masood about the concept of Lah ul hadis, he said " I swear in Allah that its concept is songs." [4- Vol.4, page 278]

• Gambling

This is another satanic action of youth deviance that makes people enemies that is why Almighty Allah mad gambling prohibited as Almighty Allah says:

(يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا إِنَّمَا الْخَمْرُ وَالْمَيْسِرُ وَالْأَنْصَابُ وَالْأَزْلَامُ رِجْسٌ مِّنْ عَمَلِ الشَّيْطَانِ فَاجْتَنِبُوهُ لَعَلَّكُمْ تُفْلِحُونَ [Al Maida:90])

Translation: O ye who believe! Wine and the game oh hazard and idols and diving arrows are only an abomination of Satan's handiwork. So shun each one of them that you may prosper [3, Page 131]

Loses of gambling: gambling causes enmity and jealousy among the players and they prevent from the worship of Almighty Allah and make the lazy and it accustom people with waiting to such a profit that is gained without struggle, it makes the society immoral and demolish it, it ruins the families, many of rich families become poor families because of their members gambling and gambling caused their destroying, many of those who lose gambling suicide or pass the time of unhonored. Time shows us the new loses of gambling and drinking wine and shows us the reality of what Almighty Allah says to us:

(إِنَّمَا يُرِيدُ الشَّيْطَانُ أَنْ يُوقِعَ بَيْنَكُمُ الْعَدَاوَةَ وَالْبَغْضَاءَ فِي الْخَمْرِ وَالْمَيْسِرِ وَيَصُدَّكُمْ عَن ذِكْرِ اللَّهِ وَعَنِ الصَّلَاةِ فَهَلْ أَنْتُمْ مُنْتَهُونَ [Al Maida: 91])

Translation: Satan desires only to create enmity and hatred among you by means of wine and the game of hazard, and to keep you back from the remembrance of Allah and from prayer. But will you keep back? [3, Page 132]

• Ways of solution of youth deviance

Islamic regime has sent many decrees for salvation of youth from deviance. Many of them are discussed below:

1. Getting marriage. 2. Keeping eyes down. 3. Not listening to music. 4. Friendship with well behaved people. 5. Treatment of shameless and sins.

1. Getting marriage: getting marriage keeps a person away of sins, he does not obey of sexual desires, his belief gets completed, his attention is paid toward Almighty Allah, he is saved from the besiege of satan and finally he can have a full of happiness life. That is why Prophet Muhammad encourages the youth to marry as he says:

عَنْ أَنَسِ بْنِ مَالِكٍ قَالَ: قَالَ رَسُولُ اللَّهِ صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ: «مَنْ تَزَوَّجَ فَقَدْ اسْتَكْمَلَ نِصْفَ الْإِيمَانِ، فَلْيَتَّقِ اللَّهَ فِي النِّصْفِ الْبَاقِي» [3- vol.7, page 340]

Translation: narrated from Anas Ibn Malik that Prophet Muhammad says "when a man gets marriage his half belief gets completed, he should scare from Almighty Allah in the rest half." As all serendipity is in marriage with a righteous woman because of which the eyes and privet parts of a man are kept away of sins and helps the man in the obedience of Almighty Allah.

2. Keeping eyes down: Keeping eyes down keep a youth away of deviance and it is the cause of salvation from different sins. Almighty Allah says:

((قُلْ لِلْمُؤْمِنِينَ يُغْضُوا مِنْ أَبْصَارِهِمْ وَيَحْفَظُوا أَرْوَاحَهُمْ ذَلِكَ لِيُحِيطُوا بِذُنُوبِهِمْ إِنْ اللَّهُ خَبِيرٌ [Al Noor:30])

Translation: Say to the believing men that they restrain their eyes and guard their private parts. That is purer for them. Surely, Allah is well aware of what they do [3, Page 404]

Keeping eyes down has a lot of benefits, some of them are mentioned here:

- With keeping eyes down, doors of knowledge are opened and closed with its opposite

- With keeping eyes down, heart feels happiness because when a person opposes satan, happiness are produced in his hearth.
- With keeping eyes down, doors of sins are closed.
- With keeping eyes down, wisdom becomes strengthen.
- With keeping eyes down, hearth becomes empty of ignorance and sexual desires. [8-page143]

3. Not listening to music: Youth should avoid listening music because it is a stanic action and it is from the guile of Satan. Almighty Allah says:

(وَاسْتَفْزِرْ مِن اسْتَفْزَعَتْ مِنْهُمْ بِصَوْتِكَ وَأَجْلِبْ عَلَيْهِم بِخَيْلِكَ وَرَجِلِكَ وَشَارِكُهُمْ فِي الْأَمْوَالِ وَالْأَوْلَادِ وَعَدَّهُمْ وَمَا يَعِدُهُمُ الشَّيْطَانُ إِلَّا غُرُورًا) [Bani Israil:64]

Translation: And entice whomsoever of them thou canst, with thy voice, and urge against them thy horsemen and thy footmen and be their partner in wealth, and children, and promises to them. And Satan promises them naught but deceit [3, Page 323]

Mujahed narrated from Ibn Abaas that he says: the concept is songs and musical instruments and useless games. Zahak also says: the concept is musical instruments [12-vol.10, page 288]

The other reason of songs prohibition is that women also sing songs and obviously voice of women is prohibited to be listened by men and voice of strange men is prohibited to be listened by women, too

4. Friendship with well behaved people: Friendship with well behaved people is needed because it avoids a person from sins and the person does not have time to think wrong.

As Almighty Allah says:

(وَاتَّبِعْ سَبِيلَ مَنْ أَنَابَ إِلَيَّ) [Luqman:15]

Translation: And in spiritual matters follow the way of him who turns to me [3 , Page 478]

He says in another place:

(وَالْمُؤْمِنُونَ وَالْمُؤْمِنَاتُ بَعْضُهُمْ أَوْلِيَاءُ بَعْضٍ يَأْمُرُونَ بِالْمَعْرُوفِ وَيَنْهَوْنَ عَنِ الْمُنْكَرِ) [Al Tawba 71]

Translation: And the believers, men and women, are friends one of another. They enjoin good and forbid evil [3,Page 215]

Good friend should have the below criteria

- Must be religious and act upon the religion, accept what Quran and Hadith order and avoid new things in religion.
- Must have pure hearth and have to be away bad characters.

Abdullah Ibn Masood say: Fire is not as much known from its smoke as a friend is known from his friend. A person should avoid bad friends so that he will not be blamed by people. [6-page 62]

5. Treatment of shameless and sins: There are many instruments for avoiding sins and shameless. Here only few are mentioned:

i. Veil. Every woman should veil continuously so that to cover all the body as Almighty Allah and Prophet Muhammad ordered on such veil.

Scholars have set eight conditions for veil:

- All the body has to be covered.

- The cloth which is used as veil should not be decorated.
- The cloth which is used as veil should be wide such that parts of the body should not be exposed from it.
- The cloth which is used as veil should not be perfumed.
- The cloth which is used as veil should not be as the clothes of men.
- The cloth which is used as veil should be as the clothes of irreligious women.
- The cloth which is used as veil should not be costly [8-page164]

ii. Not to expose the beauty

Beauty is called to those parts of the body of a woman that their exposure to alien people is prohibited by Almighty Allah like face, feet and etc. so it is necessary for every Muslim prohibit his wife, sister, daughter and mother from exposure of the beauty.

iii. Prohibition of joining of men and women

Joining of men and women that are prohibited are:

- Sleeping of brother and sister on the same bed, as Prophet Muhammad says:

قَالَ رَسُولُ اللَّهِ صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ مَرُّوا أَوْلَادَكُمْ بِالصَّلَاةِ وَهُمْ أَبْنَاءُ سَنَعِ بَيْنِيْنَ
وَاضْرِبُوهُمْ عَلَيْهَا وَهُمْ أَبْنَاءُ عَشْرِ وَفَرَّقُوا بَيْنَهُمْ فِي الْمَضَاجِعِ ([10-vol.1, page (185]

Translation: Prophet Muhammad says: when your children are of seven years old, order them for prayer if they do not pray at ten years of age, hit them and separate their beds.

- Employing of men servants at home so that the women of the home visit him freely.
- Employing of women servants at home so that all the members at home are men.
- Visiting the relatives of husband in the absence of him.
- Coeducation
- Setting of men and women at hospitals, workplace and other ceremonies.
- Visiting of men and women at some places though it is for a short time such as visiting patient and etc. [8-page167]

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