

# Social sector expenditure in India: A regional analysis

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## ABSTRACT

*The major objective of different development authorities is to make the development in human behaviour which includes different ways to encircling the superiority of life, the level of well standard and assess to the social services. The growth in the social sector can be more effective if there will be growth in the economy of the country. The development of human behaviour and the economy of the country interrelates to each other in the context of growth and development. The higher economic growth and human development are necessary to sustain and stable growth of the country. These factors help in enhancing the health, skills and capabilities of the individuals. In India, there are so many aspects which include the requirements of economic growth.*

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## 1. Introduction

The economic development of the country mostly depends on the social and economic factors as if the socialism of the country is good it contributes to the development of the economy of the country. In 1960 the human capital revolution had obtained in the country which determines the equal value of human behaviour as per the investment in the physical capital as the physical capital gives more strength to the countries revolution. The development strategy made a greater impact on the critical issues of the country as it helped to make the improvement in poverty, demographics, education and health in a significant manner. The current time needs to improve the human behaviour which majorly requires the social and economic growth of the country. The bias in different regional sectors become the reason for political and social issues in the country. The development growth of social and development aspects is quite slow in India and the research will also discuss the different approaches which can be implemented by the company. This is most necessary in the context of India to make the development in human capital as it can help the country to grow in health and education sector in a significant manner. The country is increasing the level of improvement by the years are passing as the rank of the country in the human development index is improving by the time. This can be stated as the positive factor for India that the country is focused to enhance the social and economic factors of the country.

## 2. Aim and objective of the study

**Aim:** To analyse the Social sector expenditure in India.

### Objective

The objective of the study helps to determine the aspects on which the study needs to follow. The understanding of objectives helps in a significant manner to analyse the precise information about the topic. The objective of these particular report are:

- To understand the importance of the social sector in India.
- To make the determination of the relationship between social sector development and human behaviour.

- To make the analysis of the social growth of different sectors of India.
- To make the analysis of the influence of different states in the formation of human development.

## 3. Research methodology

The research majorly requires to accomplish the valuable and relevant information to accomplish the objectives of research both primary and secondary methods had been used. The sources of information gathering were the book, journal and newspaper which provided justified and relevant information about the social sector and human development in India. The secondary data collected from numerous government and institutional resources like Economic Survey-Government of India, Central Government Receipt Budget, Reserve Bank of India Bulletins, Indian Public Finance Statistics, State Finances-A study of budgets of different which informed about the numerical and statically calculation and determination of the different aspect of social expenditure and its improvement by the passing time. These were the concise and valuable sources of information which made the outcomes of research more significant and vindicated.

## 4. Developments in social sector expenditure

The social sector expenditure had improved by time in India and also included some specific benefits and advantages to develop human behaviour. The investment by the public in social aspects like education and health can help to extend the economy growth in the country. The concept of social expenditure is critical but at the same time, this is necessary for the country to be followed to attain the growth in different sectors. The state and central government are taking an equal interest in escalating the values and awareness about the concepts in the mindset of different people which can help to attain the growth in a collaborative manner. The expenditure on social services was approx. 5 crores in India by 2011-12 which had improved and extended in the year of 2018-19 by 11 crores. These growths in the expenditure clearly define the interest of people to attain good and developed country. The expenditure on social services by state and central government had attain the GDP proportion in 2011-12 6% which extended in the year 2017-18 by 1% the

increment in this sectors shows that the government is also equally concerned to accomplish the advantages of social expenditure in the country.

The country not only increased the standard of social expenditure but also the improvement and development in social expenditure made the people aware to extend the standard of education which precisely increased the education growth in the country by 3.1 per cent to 6 percent. These increment in the education trends are making the country more utilized and focused on the growth and development of the country. The different analysis over the data informing about the extensive growth in social expenditure which in increasing the individual growth and development in the context of health and education. The social expenditure includes the overall growth of an individual which indicates towards the expansion of their social and moral knowledge and improvements. The country majorly needs the people who have good and effective thinking the people who can raise the internal and external growth of the country via contributing to some different aspects. The specific expansion in the social and human trends can give growth to the idea and innovations to make the country more developed.

#### 5. Data collection and analysis

The social sector expenditure is the critical analysis in context on the growth and development of India that is why there is basically divided into two different types that are head capital expenditure and revenue expenditure. The ratio of capital expenditure is less in the formation of social sector expenditure as it is below 10% while indicating the ratio of the entire social expenditure whereas the revenue expenditure includes the component of 90% of overall expenditure which gives more value and relevance to the expenditure. The revenue expenditure includes information about the salary whereas the capital expenditure gives precise information about the assets and possessions. The revenue and capital both of the expenditures gives concise information about the different aspects which can give growth to the economic structure of the country. The growth in the economic structure of the country is most necessary as it is the element which gives a contribution to the expansion of other aspects like social and human development. The development needs to follow some positives and negative aspects and this determination of different aspects gives more relevance to the growth of individual and country development.

The social sector comprises the health, education, medical, housing and other resources like water which directly indicates the economic growth of the company. Most social sectors depend on the economy of the country as these sectors directly formulate by the central government which gives more relevance to the increment of social expenditure in the country. The government plays a major role in the expansion of social values in the country that is the major reason which expands the value of governments in the context of country growth in a more precise manner. By the time had passed the country had implemented some approaches and strategies to make the people aware of the social expenditure. The social expenditure significantly assists to expend the education, sports, arts and culture of the

country. These are the factors which help to make the country more competitive with the different countries and developments in a significant manner. Thus, the analysis had shown that the country is focusing on expanding the different cultures in a different manner.

The government of different states are offering some different options to expand the awareness of education in the respective states. The major steps which are taken by the company include the formation of a better education system and good school/college facilities. These include the expansion of availabilities in the colleges and schools like facilities of canteen, daily requirements etc. different countries are opening the schools and colleges in a large manner and also providing the facilities of good education which makes the people aware and relevant about the needs of education. Kerala is the highest and most impactful state of the country in the context of health and education whereas Assam is lowest in the context of health. This is most necessary to make the formation of health sector more effective in the different states of the country as it gives the country vigorous and healthy individual who can make more efforts to make the structure of country well and developed. Thus, it can be stated that the education and health sector are the most relevant and necessary part of the growth of social expenditure in the country.

#### 6. Findings

The global report of the current year had informed about the different factors and stated which requires the right and precise awareness about the social expenditure as the overall development of the country requires the equal collaboration of different states. The country is attaining the growth in the rate of social expenditure but at the same time, it requires to implement more effective approaches to sustain the growth. The research had informed about the different aspects of social factor which can help to make the determination of growth and development. That was found in the research that the educational and health sectors are the major part of social expenditures and the government of different states are collaboratively giving their best to expand these two factors in a significant manner. The social expenditure is most necessary for the growth and development of the individual as well as the country.

#### 7. Recommendation

Social expenditure is most necessary to grow and develop the country in a sustainable manner. The governments and population are also going well to improve the current rate of the social expenditure growth on the country but still, there are some of the aspects which need to be followed and focused to make the expansion of the expenditure in the country. the very first thing which needs to be done by the government is to provide the occupation to those who are eligible as if the people will not get the job after having good values and education they will think these things are the waste. To make the country more connected with the education and health this is most necessary for the government to provide knowledge about these two factors to the individuals in a significant manner. The health awareness

can build in the minds of people they get aware of the importance of lives.

## 8. Conclusion

This is concluded from the report that social expenditure is most necessary for the growth and development of India. The country is expanding the values and growth of expenditure by the years are passing. There was concise information about the needs and importance of social expenditure and also discussed the significant ways which

can help to extend the concept in the country. the research had informed that the social expenditure not only helps to extend the capabilities of individuals but also gives the growth and expansion to the economy of the country, as the more the country will be educated more the people will give their best to grow the country in an applicable manner. The concept of social expenditure is critical to be formulated in the context of a large country like India that is why some of the recommendations had driven which can help to enhance the growth in a significant manner.

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